

3.1 ~ Judicial Branch ~

1. Judicial Review
 - a. Supremacy Clause
 - b. Checks and Balances
 - c. Judicial Review

2. Supreme Court Justices
 - a. How many?
 - b. How do they get their job?
 - c. How long do they serve?

3. Supreme Court Cases
 - a. Appellate Jurisdiction
 - b. Writ of certiorari

4. Supreme Court Decisions
 - a. Uphold
 - b. Overturn
 - c. Remand

5. Supreme Court Decisions
 - a. Majority Opinion
 - b. Concurring Opinion
 - c. Dissenting Opinion

3.2 ~ The Amendments ~

1. Isms
 - a. Racism
 - b. Sexism
2. Civil War Amendments
 - a. 13th
 - b. 14th
 - c. 15th
3. Income Tax Amendment
 - a. 16th
4. Prohibition Amendments
 - a. 18th
 - b. 21st
5. Suffrage Amendments
 - a. 15th
 - b. 19th
 - c. 23rd
 - d. 24th
 - e. 26th
6. Presidential Amendments
 - a. 22nd
 - b. 25th

3.3

~ Constitution Debated ~

1. Freedom of Speech
 - a. Freedom of Expression

 - b. Slander

 - c. Clear and Present Danger

2. Freedom of Religion
 - a. Establishment Clause

 - b. Separation of Church and State

3. Freedom of the Press
 - a. Libel

 - b. National Security

4. 2nd Amendment
 - a. Gun Control

5. Fourth Amendment
 - a. PATRIOT Act

 - b. "Big Brother"

3.4
~ Supreme Court Cases 1 ~

1. Federal Supremacy Cases

- a. Marbury v. Madison (1803)
 - i. John Marshall
- b. McCulloch v. Maryland (1819)
- c. Gibbons v. Ogden (1824)

2. Segregation Cases

- a. Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)
- b. Brown v. Board of Education (1954)
 - i. Thurgood Marshall
- c. Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg (1969)
- d. Korematsu v. US (1944)
- e. Heart of Atlanta Motel v. US (1964)

3.5
~ Supreme Court Cases 2 ~

1. 1st Amendment Cases
 - a. Bethel School District vs. Fraser
 - b. Tinker v. Des Moines
 - c. Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier
 - d. Texas v. Johnson
 - e. Engel v. Vitale
2. 4th Amendment Cases
 - a. New Jersey vs. T.L.O
 - b. Mapp v. Ohio
3. 5th Amendment Cases
 - a. Miranda v. Arizona
4. 6th Amendment Cases
 - a. Gideon V. Wainwright
5. 8th Amendment Cases
 - a. Furman v. Georgia
 - b. Gregg v. Georgia
6. 9th Amendment Cases
 - a. Roe v. Wade
7. 14th Amendment Cases
 - a. Regents of the University of California vs. Bakke
 - b. In re Gault

3.6
~ NC Government ~

1. Federalism
 - a. Definition
 - b. Enumerated Powers
 - c. Reserved Powers
 - d. Concurrent Powers
 - e. Declaration of Rights

2. North Carolina Executive Branch
 - a. Governor
 - b. Lieutenant Governor
 - c. Line-Item Veto
 - d. Council of State

3. North Carolina Legislative Branch
 - a. General Assembly
 - b. Reynolds v. Sims
 - c. Statutes
 - d. Leandro Case

4. State Judicial Branch
 - a. State judges' elections

 - b. Lower and Higher State Courts

 - c. State Supreme Court

3.7
~ Local Governments ~

1. County Governments

- a. Charter
- b. Board of Commissioners
- c. Sheriff
- d. Register of Deeds
- e. District Attorney
- f. Ordinances

2. City Government

- a. Incorporation
- b. Annexation
- c. Mayor-Council Form
- d. Council-Manager System

3.8
~Taxes ~

1. Expenditures

2. Revenue

3. National budget
 - a. Balanced budget

 - b. Budget surplus

 - c. Budget deficit

 - d. National debt

4. Income tax
 - a. Progressive tax

 - b. Regressive tax

 - c. Proportional tax

5. Excise tax